Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 LAGOS 02110 181425Z ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 IO-13 ACDA-12 HA-05 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 ARA-10 /100 W

-----094980 181430Z /42

O 181400Z FEB 78

FM AMEMBASSY LAGOS

TO ADDIS ABABA NIACT IMMEDIATE 3075

USUN NEW YORK NIACT IMMEDIATE 2775

SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 6648

AMEMBASSY LIBREVILLE NIACT IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO NIACT IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI NIACT IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW NIACT IMMEDIATE

CONFIDENTIAL LAGOS 2110

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PDEV, PORG, USC, ET, SO, NI

SUBJECT: NIGERIAN EFFORT TO MEDIATE HORN PROBLEM

1 ETHIOPIAN AMBASSADOR BADEMA TOLD ME THIS MORNING AS FOLLOWS.

2. ETHIOPIAN DELEGATION DID NOT SHOW IN LAGOS AS ORGINALLY SCHEDULED EARLY LAST WEEK BECAUSE THEY WERE PIQUED AT COMMENT MADE BY GARBA TO A LAGOS DAILY TIMES REPORTER IN NAIROBI CONCERNING ROLE OF SOVIET AND CUBAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE. MENGISTU SAW COMMENT AS PARTIAL TO SOMALIS. GARBA'S SUBSEQUENT ATTEMPT TO CLEARIFY VIEWED AS LAME AND INADEQUATE, AND THIS WAS REASON FOR FURTHER DELAY IN DESPATCH OF DELEGATION.

BADEMA TOOK SAME VIEW OF CLARIFICATION AND THEREFORE HELD BACK REPORTING IT TO ADDIS ABABA. HE WAS UNABLE, HOWEVER, TO PREVENT ITS REACHING ADDIS ABABA ANYWAY SINCE LAGOS DAILY TIMES CIRCULATES IN NAIROBI AND IS CAREFULLY MONITORED BY EPMG.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LAGOS 02110 181425Z

3. OBASANJO, WHO IS DEEPLY COMMITTED TO MEDIATION EFFORT AND IS FOLLOWING IT VERY CLOSELY, SUMMONED AMBASSADOR BADEMA THREE DAYS AGO AND EXPRESSED DISMAY AT NON-ARRIVAL OF ETHIOPIANS. BADEMA NOW RPT NOW AWAITING WORD FROM MENGISTU AS TO WHETHER DELEGATION IS INDEED ON ITS WAY ONCE AGAIN. HE BELIEVES AND HOPES IT IS. HE HAS URGED THAT AT LEAST ONE ETHIOPIAN OFFICIAL COME. PURPOSE OF MISSION IS TO DELIVER

MENGISTU MESSAGE TO OBASANJO RESPONDING TO PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATIONS THAT GARBA DELIVERED IN ADDIS ABABA.

4. BADEMA SAYS NIGERIAN PROPOSAL HAS SEVERAL USEFUL ELEMENTS AND HE EXPECTS RESPONSE WILL BE FORTHCOMING. HOWEVER, ESSENTIAL PRECONDITION TO TALKING WITH SOMALIS REMAINS PRIOR WITHDRAWAL OF OR FIRM AGREEMENT TO WITHDRAW ALL SOMALI FORCES FROM THE OGADEN. ETHIOPIANS REMAIN DISAPPOINTED THAT NIGERIANS SO FAR UNWILLING TO ACCEPT VALIDITY OF THIS PREMISE. AMBASSADOR IMPLIED THAT CORRESPONDING WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIETS AND CUBANS FROM OGADEN MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE BUT TERMED "IMPOSSIBLE" ANY SUGGESTION OF THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM ETHIOPIA.

5. IT WILL NOT RPT NOT MATTER WHETHER GARBA AND AKADIRI WILL HAVE YET RETURNED FROM TRIPOLI. OBASANJO WILL BE WILLING TO RECEIVE THE ETHIOPIAN DELEGATION HIMSELF.

6. BADEMA STRESSED THAT ETHIOPIA WOULD BE OBLIGED IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS TO INSIST ON DEMARCATION OF SOUTHERN FRONTIER ALONG LINES AGREED IN TREATY MENELIK SIGNED WITH ITALIANS IN 1895. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT RULE OUT AN OAU ROLE IN ASSURING SUCH DEMARCATION. AS FOR SOMALI CONCERN OVER REPRISALS AGAINST OGADEN POPULATION FOLLOWING WITHDRAWAL OF SOMALI FORCES, AMBASSADOR SAID EPMG WOULD REGARD SUCH CONCERN WITH DERISION. THE CONCEPT WAS INSULTING.

EASUM

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 LAGOS 02110 181425Z

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: INTERVENTION, DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 18 feb 1978 Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIE
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978LAGOS02110
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a

Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

Expiration: Format: TEL

Film Number: D780076-0077

From: LAGOS

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780238/aaaabfou.tel Line Count: 94

Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Message ID: b9ed07d4-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Office: ACTION AF

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 26 apr 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:**

Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 3549536 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: NIGERIAN EFFORT TO MEDIATE HORN PROBLEM 1 ETHIOPIAN AMBASSADOR BADEMA TOLD ME THIS MORNING AS FOLLOWS. 2.

ETHIOPIAN DELEGATION DID NOT SHOW IN LAGOS AS O TAGS: PDEV, PORG, US, ET, SO, NI
To: ADDIS ABABA USUN NEW YORK

Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/b9ed07d4-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Review Markings:

Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released **US** Department of State EO Systematic Review

20 Mar 2014

Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014